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ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING (POWER OPTION) LEVEL 6**ENG/OS/PO/CR/ 1.0 / 6****Understanding of Power Generation November/December 2025**

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**TVET CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT, ASSESSMENT AND CERTIFICATION
COUNCIL (TVET CDACC)**

WRITTEN ASSESSMENT

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Time: 3 HOURS

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INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATE

1. Marks for each question are indicated in the brackets.
2. The paper consists of **TWO** sections: **A** and **B**.
3. Attempt **ALL** questions in section A.
4. Attempt question **FIFTEEN (15)** and any other **TWO (2)** in section B.
5. Candidates are provided with a separate answer booklet
6. **DO NOT** write on this question paper.

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This paper consists of FIVE (5) printed pages

**Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all
pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.**

SECTION A (40 MARKS)

Attempt **ALL** the questions in this section.

1. From a power system perspective, list **THREE** critical advantages of solid fuels over liquid fuels in modern energy generation systems. (3 marks)
2. An institution in Turkana is setting up a diesel plant for backup. State **FOUR** reasons why a diesel plant. (4 marks)
3. A utility company is planning to diversify its power generation sources. Name **THREE** principal energy sources harnessed for the generation of electrical power in contemporary power systems (3 marks)
4. As an electrical engineering student, you are exploring different forms of energy in power systems. Explain **TWO** fundamental reasons that qualify electrical energy to be considered superior to other forms of energy. (4 Marks)
5. A wind-generating station is to be constructed near Lake Naivasha to boost electricity supply in the area. State **TWO** environmental problems wind power plants may cause. (2 marks)
6. A trainee on industrial attachment at Sondu Miriu hydro power plant was asked to assess the importance of dam construction and its associated risks. Outline **TWO** dangers that can result from poor dam management. (4 marks)
7. During a career talk, students asked about electricity supply in Kenya. Define a generating station (2 marks)
8. A trainee on industrial visit at Olkaria was shown the cooling tower. State the function of a cooling tower. (2 marks)
9. Experts working at a hydropower plant are planning to service auxiliary devices. Name **THREE** protective devices used in penstocks. (3 marks)
10. Engineers are designing a medium-head hydro station. List **TWO** types of reaction turbines suitable for this site. (2 mark)
11. A steam power station has an overall efficiency of 30% and 0.7kg of coal is burnt per kWh of electrical energy generated. Calculate the calorific value of the fuel. (5 marks)
12. A steam power station operates at high steam pressure. State **TWO** safety practices for workers in such stations. (2 mark)
13. In diesel generating stations, lubrication plays a vital role in maintaining engine efficiency and reliability. State **TWO** key components of the lubrication system essential for smooth operation. (2 marks)

14. Steam power stations should be located at a considerable distance from populated areas.

Explain a major environmental concern prompting such a critical location factor for a steam power plant.

(2 marks)

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SECTION B (60 MARKS)

Attempt question **FIFTEEN (15)** and any other **TWO** Questions in this Section

15. The Government of Kenya proposed a nuclear power plant in Kwale County, but the community opposed it, citing safety and environmental fears. The same project has now been proposed in Siaya County, where leaders have shown support, expecting jobs and industrial growth. The shift in location has sparked a fresh national debate on balancing energy needs with public concerns. Supporters highlight the potential for a stable electricity supply to power industries and households. However, environmentalists continue to urge caution, stressing long-term safety and sustainability.

- a) Outline FIVE site selection factors that engineers must have considered before proposing the two locations (10 marks)
- b) Outline FIVE advantages of nuclear power plant that makes it a viable project to the government of Kenya (10 marks)

16. Kenya relies on thermal stations such as Kipevu to meet demand during peak hours.

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i. List in order, FOUR steps of energy conversion in a thermal power station

(4 marks)

- ii. Explain FIVE components critical for improving thermal power plant efficiency and safety. (10 marks)

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- iii. List THREE major environmental challenges of thermal stations and propose measures. (6 marks)

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17.

- a) As an energy consultant tasked with advising a government on the establishment of a geothermal power plant, outline THREE advantages and THREE disadvantages that must be evaluated during feasibility studies of the project. (12 marks)

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18. A hydroelectric power generation station has a reservoir with a capacity of 7 x 10⁶ cubic metres at a head of 400 metres with the overall efficiency of 75%. If the

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density of water is 1000 kg/m³. Determine the available: (take 9.81 m/s²) (8 marks)

- i. Weight of water available
- ii. Electrical energy

18. Kenya Electricity Generating Company (KenGen) is expanding Olkaria Geothermal to 700 MW.

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a. Outline FIVE advantages of geothermal power. (10 marks)

b. Explain THREE environmental effects of geothermal power plant. (6 marks)

c. State FOUR power plant (4 marks)

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